

**ASEAN COMMUNITY IN FIGURES**

# ACIF 2015




one vision  
one identity  
one community





# **ASEAN Community in Figures (ACIF) 2015**

**The ASEAN Secretariat  
Jakarta**



The Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) was established on 8 August 1967. The Member States are Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam. The ASEAN Secretariat is based in Jakarta, Indonesia.

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# 1 ASEAN and the World

Table 1

## Population, Territory and Economy

2014

Country	Total Land Area (sq km)	Total Population (thousand)	Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			
			at current prices		per capita	
			(US\$ Mn)	(PPP\$ Mn) <sup>2/</sup>	(US\$)	(PPP\$)
Brunei Darussalam	5,769	412	17,108	32,958	41,535	80,014
Cambodia	181,035	15,184	16,771	50,829	1,105	3,348
Indonesia	1,860,360	252,165	983,571	2,910,098	3,901	11,540
Lao PDR	236,800	6,809	11,777	34,816	1,730	5,113
Malaysia	330,290	30,262	326,346	742,584	10,784	24,539
Myanmar <sup>1/</sup>	676,577	51,486	65,785	254,623	1,278	4,945
Philippines	300,000	101,175	284,910	694,628	2,816	6,866
Singapore	716	5,470	307,872	454,346	56,287	83,066
Thailand	513,120	68,657	373,225	986,129	5,436	14,363
Viet Nam	330,951	90,729	186,224	513,856	2,053	5,664
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>4,435,618</b>	<b>622,348</b>	<b>2,573,589</b>	<b>6,674,866</b>	<b>4,135</b>	<b>10,725</b>
CLMV <sup>3/</sup>	1,425,363	164,208	280,558	854,124	1,709	5,201
ASEAN6 <sup>4/</sup>	3,010,255	458,140	2,293,032	5,820,742	5,005	12,705

1/ Myanmar: US\$-Kyat exchange rate is based on the parallel rate used in IMF-WEO October 2015.

2/ GDP per capita in PPP\$ is GDP converted to international dollars using purchasing power parity (PPP) rates. PPP dollar takes into account the differences in the purchasing power of the US dollar in the countries. PPP \$1 in a country, say Cambodia, has the same purchasing power as PPP \$1 in all other countries in the world.

3/ CLMV includes Cambodia, Lao PDR, Myanmar and Viet Nam.

4/ ASEAN6 consists of Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand.

Source: ASEAN Macroeconomic Database and IMF-World Economic Outlook, October 2015.

# 1 ASEAN and the World

Table 2

## ASEAN and Selected Partners: Population, Economy

2013-2014

Country/Region	Population million	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices)		Estimated 2015 GDP US\$ billion
		US\$ billion	PPP\$ billion <sup>1/</sup>	
<b>Levels</b>				
<b>ASEAN</b>	622.3	2,574	6,675	2,459
Australia	23.6	1,443	1,095	1,241
Canada	35.5	1,789	1,592	1,573
China	1,367.80	10,357	17,617	11,385
EU-28 <sup>2/</sup>	505.6	18,495	18,526	18,527
India	1,275.90	2,051	7,376	2,183
Japan	127.1	4,602	4,751	4,116
Republic of Korea	50.4	1,410	1,779	1,393
New Zealand	4.6	198	159	171
Pakistan	186.2	250	882	271
Russian Federation	146.3	1,857	3,565	1,236
USA	319.1	17,348	17,419	17,968

1/ Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) dollar takes into account the differences in the purchasing power of the US dollar in the countries.

2/ EU-28 includes: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Source: ASEAN Macroeconomic Database and IMF-World Economic Outlook, October 2015 (for the estimated 2015 GDP).

# 1 ASEAN and the World

Table 3

## ASEAN and Selected Partners: Trends of GDP per capita

Country/ Region	2007	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>In US \$</b>						
ASEAN	2,341	2,642	3,691	3,861	3,919	4,135
Australia	45,156	45,572	66,622	67,882	64,429	61,219
Canada	44,383	40,822	52,145	52,818	52,393	50,398
China	2,652	3,826	5,429	6,194	6,959	7,589
EU-28 <sup>1/</sup>	35,532	34,014	36,454	34,248	35,557	36,638
India	1,081	1,159	1,522	1,496	1,508	1,627
Japan	34,038	39,321	46,175	46,661	38,633	36,332
Republic of Korea	23,102	18,339	24,156	24,454	25,975	28,101
New Zealand	31,787	28,001	37,580	39,246	41,490	43,837
Pakistan	964	1,009	1,219	1,258	1,275	1,343
Russian Federation	9,102	8,562	13,320	14,062	14,469	12,926
USA	47,955	46,909	49,725	51,409	52,939	54,597
<b>In PPP international dollar</b>						
ASEAN	6,953	7,525	8,593	9,172	9,627	10,725
Australia	39,384	40,555	42,731	44,277	45,094	46,433
Canada	38,999	38,576	41,526	42,593	43,590	44,843
China	6,653	8,103	10,006	10,923	11,886	12,880
EU-28 <sup>1/</sup>	33,143	32,537	34,793	35,185	35,669	36,700
India	3,627	4,085	4,827	5,095	5,456	5,855
Japan	33,153	31,825	34,295	35,602	36,793	37,390
Republic of Korea	26,440	27,796	31,327	32,474	33,791	35,277
New Zealand	30,793	30,453	31,967	33,121	34,061	35,152
Pakistan	3,992	4,065	4,282	4,435	4,574	4,736
Russian Federation	20,128	20,066	22,564	23,700	24,298	24,805
USA	47,955	46,909	49,725	51,409	52,939	54,597

1/ EU-28 includes: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Source: ASEAN Macroeconomic Database and IMF-World Economic Outlook, October 2015.

# 1 ASEAN and the World

Table 4

## Nominal Gross Domestic Product

Countries	2007	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>In US \$million</b>						
ASEAN	1,324,931	1,896,858	2,210,915	2,343,196	2,409,216	2,573,589
CLMV	108,404	148,928	212,908	239,527	259,091	280,558
ASEAN6	1,216,527	1,384,390	1,998,007	2,103,669	2,150,124	2,293,032
<b>In percent share to total (%)</b>						
ASEAN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.0	102.0
CLMV	8.2	7.9	9.6	10.2	10.8	10.9
ASEAN6	91.8	73.0	90.4	89.8	89.2	89.1
<b>In annual growth rates (%)</b>						
Brunei Darussalam	0.6	-1.8	3.4	0.9	-2.1	-2.3
Cambodia	10.2	0.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.0
Indonesia	6.3	4.6	6.5	6.3	5.7	5.1
Lao PDR	6.0	7.5	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.6
Malaysia	6.3	-1.5	5.2	5.6	4.7	6.0
Myanmar	12.0	10.5	5.6	7.3	8.4	8.7
Philippines	6.6	1.1	3.7	6.7	7.1	6.1
Singapore	9.1	-0.6	6.2	3.4	4.4	2.9
Thailand	5.0	-2.3	0.1	6.5	2.9	0.7
Viet Nam	7.1	5.4	6.2	5.2	5.4	6.0
ASEAN	6.6	2.2	4.9	6.0	5.2	4.6
CLMV	8.7	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.9
ASEAN6	6.3	1.5	4.7	6.0	5.1	4.3

Note:

1. Breakdown may not add up to total due to rounding.
2. GDP growth is calculated based on GDP at constant prices, ASEAN, ASEAN6 and CLMV figures are estimated using weighted average share of GDP (PPPS) to world total, as in the IMF WEO Database of October 2015.

Source: ASEAN Macroeconomic Database and IMF-World Economic Outlook, October 2015.

# 1 ASEAN and the World

Table 5

## Inflation Rate, end-of-period (in percent)

Country	2007	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014
Brunei Darussalam	1.3	1.2	1.8	0.4	0.2	-0.2
Cambodia	10.8	5.3	4.9	2.5	4.6	2.4
Indonesia	6.6	2.8	3.8	4.3	8.4	2.7
Lao PDR	5.5	3.9	7.7	4.7	6.6	2.4
Malaysia	2.4	1.1	3.0	1.2	3.2	2.7
Myanmar	-	-	-	6.0	4.4	-0.1
Philippines	3.9	4.5	4.2	3.0	4.1	2.7
Singapore	4.4	-0.6	5.5	4.3	1.5	-0.1
Thailand	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	1.7	0.6
Viet Nam	12.6	6.9	18.1	6.8	6.0	1.8

Note:

Base year: Brunei Darussalam (2010), Cambodia (2010), Indonesia (2012), Lao PDR (2010), Malaysia (2010), Myanmar (2006), Philippines (2006=100), Singapore (2014=100), Thailand (2011=100) and Viet Nam (2005=100).

“-” no data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

# 1 ASEAN and the World

Table 6

## ASEAN6: Consumer Price Index

Country	Food					Housing				
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Brunei Darussalam	100.0	98.1	99.9	100.0	99.7	97.3	98.5	100.0	99.9	99.2
Indonesia	136.9	148.6	157.3	176.1	189.9	117.3	122.2	126.4	132.4	141.9
Malaysia	100.0	104.8	107.6	111.5	115.2	100.0	101.8	103.4	105.2	108.8
Philippines	131.2	136.6	139.9	143.8	153.4	121.1	123.2	125.8	127.9	130.8
Singapore	101.3	104.4	106.9	109.2	112.5	102.0	110.5	119.0	122.2	122.4
Thailand	122.8	132.6	140.9	145.7	146.2	97.1	98.4	102.5	104.5	105.8
Country	Transport					Total				
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Brunei Darussalam	100.3	101.2	100.0	102.2	102.6	97.8	99.8	100.3	100.6	100.4
Indonesia	104.8	107.3	109.4	119.0	132.9	121.0	127.5	132.9	142.2	154.1
Malaysia	100.0	104.4	105.1	107.2	112.4	100.0	103.2	104.9	107.1	110.5
Philippines	127.0	126.0	125.7	126.5	127.7	120.5	126.1	130.3	133.9	139.5
Singapore	110.3	123.5	132.2	135.3	133.7	102.8	108.2	113.1	115.8	117.0
Thailand	99.2	100.9	103.0	104.4	104.5	108.0	112.1	116.7	119.3	121.6

Note:

Base year: Brunei Darussalam (2010), Indonesia (2007), Malaysia (2010), Philippines (2006=100), Singapore (2009=100), and Thailand (2007=100).

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

# 1 ASEAN and the World

Table 7

## Lending Rates (in percent)

Country	2007	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014
Brunei Darussalam	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Cambodia	22.3	23.1	19.4	11.8	15.8	16.8
Indonesia	13.0	13.7	12.2	11.5	12.9	12.6
Lao PDR	24.0	14.4	12.3	13.3	-	-
Malaysia	6.7	5.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
Myanmar	17.0	17.0	15.0	13.0	-	-
Philippines	9.0	7.1	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.5
Singapore	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Thailand	6.85-7.13	5.85-6.25	7.25 -7.63	7.00-7.50	7.00-7.40	7.34-7.84
Viet Nam	11.5	11.7	18.7	13.5	-	-

Note: 2012 figures of Myanmar and Viet Nam were from CEIC.

Source: ASEAN Macroeconomic Database and CEIC.

# 1 ASEAN and the World

Table 8

Exchange Rates, average-of-period (national currency/US\$)

Country	2007	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014
Brunei Darussalam	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Cambodia	4,080	4,159	4,067	4,041	4,029	4,041
Indonesia	9,164	10,370	8,768	9,411	10,586	10,485
Lao PDR	9,581	8,501	8,030	8,007	7,852	8,030
Malaysia	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3
Myanmar <sup>1/</sup>	1,282	1,084	820	850	938	995
Philippines	45.7	47.6	43.3	42.2	42.9	44.3
Singapore	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Thailand	34.5	34.3	30.5	31.1	30.7	32.5
Viet Nam	16,121	17,065	20,510	20,828	20,934	21,131

Note:

1/ Myanmar US\$ - Kyat exchange rate is based on the parallel rate used in IMF-WEO, October 2015.

Source: ASEAN Macroeconomic Database.



## 2 ASEAN Trade Agregates

Table 9

### Total Trade

Indicator	Unit/Scale	2007	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total Trade	Value (US\$ million)	1,610,787	1,536,877	2,388,444	2,476,427	2,511,517	2,528,616
	Growth (%)	14.7	-19.0	18.9	3.7	1.4	0.7
Intra-ASEAN Trade	Value (US\$ million)	401,914	376,213	598,377	602,048	608,558	608,207
	Growth (%)	13.9	-20.0	17.1	0.6	1.1	-0.06
	Share to total trade (%)	25.0	24.5	25.1	24.3	24.2	24.1
Extra-ASEAN Trade	Value (US\$ million)	1,208,873	1,160,664	1,790,067	1,874,379	1,902,958	1,920,409
	Growth (%)	14.9	-18.7	19.5	4.7	1.5	0.9
	Share to total trade (%)	75.0	75.5	74.9	75.7	75.8	75.9
Ratio to GDP	Share of trade to GDP (%)	123.5	100.2	108.0	105.7	104.2	98.3
	Exports to GDP (%)	64.9	52.9	56.2	53.5	52.8	50.2
	Imports to GDP (%)	56.7	47.4	51.8	52.1	51.5	48.0
Trade Balance	Value (US\$ million)	108,820	84,068	95,954	32,734	30,740	56,350
	Share to exports (%)	12.7	10.4	7.7	2.6	2.4	4.4

Source: ASEAN Trade Statistics Database, as of 21 December 2015.

## 2 ASEAN Trade Aggregates

Table 10

### Trade Balance with Selected Partners

Country	Unit/Scale	2007	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	Value (US\$ million)	12,915	14,235	15,240	21,949	22,995	20,316
	Share to exports (%)	47.1	49.0	40.7	48.0	50.5	44.8
Canada	Value (US\$ million)	1,045	1,942	-183	818	1,028	1,785
	Share to exports (%)	19.8	35.4	-3.4	12.4	14.2	23.9
China	Value (US\$ million)	-15,220	-15,021	-24,953	-35,701	-45,417	-65,713
	Share to exports (%)	-19.5	-18.4	-19.6	-25.2	-29.8	-43.7
EU-28	Value (US\$ million)	29,053	13,997	18,848	7,184.5	2,640.0	-1,840.9
	Share to exports (%)	26.9	15.1	14.9	5.8	2.1	-1.8
India	Value (US\$ million)	12,431	13,925	16,831	16,295	16,009	18,944
	Share to exports (%)	50.1	52.5	39.6	37.0	38.2	43.7
Japan	Value (US\$ million)	-2,781	-4,746	17,516	-9,870	4,959	11,406
	Share to exports (%)	-3.3	-6.1	12.0	-7.8	4.0	9.5
Republic of Korea	Value (US\$ million)	-2,223	-6,187	-15,706	-20,970	-29,317	-28,191
	Share to exports (%)	-7.5	-18.0	-28.9	-38.1	-55.5	-54.6
New Zealand	Value (US\$ million)	1,308	897	909	1,899	1,583	2,055
	Share to exports (%)	36.8	28.6	19.9	34.1	27.8	32.2
Pakistan	Value (US\$ million)	3,440	3,362	5,232	4,206	4,410	4,636
	Share to exports (%)	91.0	87.7	87.2	80.0	83.6	81.8
Russian Federation	Value (US\$ million)	-1,251	-3,456	-8,610	-8,407	-9,463	-11,713
	Share to exports (%)	-60.3	-208.7	-323.8	-172.4	-180.5	-216.3
USA	Value (US\$ million)	33,604	15,376	13,795	16,044	22,164	32,321
	Share to exports (%)	31.7	18.7	13.0	14.9	19.4	26.4

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

## 2 ASEAN Trade Agregates

Table 11

### Total Trade by ASEAN Member States

Country	2007	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>ASEAN Total Trade (in US\$ million)</b>	<b>1,610,787</b>	<b>1,536,877</b>	<b>2,388,444</b>	<b>2,476,427</b>	<b>2,511,517</b>	<b>2,528,616</b>
Brunei Darussalam	9,750	9,602	14,822	16,856	15,057	14,181
Cambodia	7,581	8,887	12,844	18,664	18,324	29,655
Indonesia	188,574	213,339	380,932	381,721	369,180	354,471
Lao PDR	1,093	2,962	3,956	6,159	5,885	5,389
Malaysia	323,116	280,221	415,559	423,930	434,229	442,778
Myanmar	8,723	10,191	14,925	18,503	23,445	27,257
Philippines	105,979	83,869	111,752	117,382	119,109	129,567
Singapore	562,452	515,616	775,167	788,117	783,265	776,016
Thailand	293,537	286,267	458,904	477,302	478,247	455,526
Viet Nam	109,982	125,922	199,582	227,793	264,774	293,777
<b>(in percent share to GDP)</b>						
Brunei Darussalam	79.2	88.8	88.8	99.3	83.2	82.9
Cambodia	87.8	85.8	100.5	129.5	120.3	176.8
Indonesia	43.8	39.0	45.0	43.5	42.9	36.0
Lao PDR	25.9	52.9	49.1	67.8	54.6	45.8
Malaysia	166.6	138.3	143.7	138.9	139.1	135.7
Myanmar	47.9	32.0	28.2	34.3	37.9	41.4
Philippines	69.7	49.7	49.9	46.9	44.3	45.5
Singapore	312.5	272.3	291.8	284.9	259.1	252.1
Thailand	118.8	108.4	132.7	130.4	123.4	122.1
Viet Nam	142.2	129.7	161.8	160.8	154.6	157.8

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

## 2 ASEAN Trade Agregates

Table 12

### Exports and Imports by ASEAN Member States

Country	2007	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>ASEAN Total Exports (in US\$ million)</b>	859,804	810,472	1,242,199	1,254,581	1,271,128	1,292,400
Brunei Darussalam	7,653	7,152	12,362	13,182	11,445	10,584
Cambodia	3,906	4,986	6,711	7,435	9,148	10,681
Indonesia	114,101	116,510	203,497	190,032	182,552	176,293
Lao PDR	382	1,237	1,746	2,655	2,593	2,640
Malaysia	176,206	156,891	228,086	227,538	228,331	233,927
Myanmar	5,933	6,341	8,119	9,315	11,436	11,031
Philippines	50,466	38,335	48,042	51,995	53,978	61,810
Singapore	299,297	269,832	409,449	408,394	410,250	409,769
Thailand	153,571	152,497	228,821	229,524	228,730	227,574
Viet Nam	48,289	56,691	95,366	114,511	132,664	148,092
<b>ASEAN Total Imports (in US\$ million)</b>	750,983	726,405	1,146,245	1,221,847	1,240,388	1,236,216
Brunei Darussalam	2,097	2,451	2,460	3,674	3,612	3,597
Cambodia	3,675	3,901	6,134	11,229	9,176	18,973
Indonesia	74,473	96,829	177,436	191,689	186,629	178,179
Lao PDR	711	1,725	2,209	3,504	3,292	2,749
Malaysia	146,910	123,330	187,473	196,393	205,897	208,850
Myanmar	2,789	3,850	6,806	9,188	12,009	16,226
Philippines	55,514	45,534	63,709	65,386	65,131	67,757
Singapore	263,154	245,784	365,718	379,723	373,016	366,247
Thailand	139,966	133,770	230,084	247,778	249,517	227,952
Viet Nam	61,694	69,231	104,217	113,283	132,110	145,686

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

## 2 ASEAN Trade Agregates

Table 13

### Trade Balance by ASEAN Member States

Country	2007	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014
(in US\$ million)						
Brunei Darussalam	5,557	4,701	9,902	9,508	7,834	6,988
Cambodia	230	1,085	577	-3,794	-28	-8,292
Indonesia	39,627	19,681	26,061	-1,658	-4,077	-1,886
Lao PDR	-329	-488	-463	-848	-699	-109
Malaysia	29,295	33,560	40,613	31,145	22,434	25,077
Myanmar	3,144	2,492	1,313	127	-573	-5,195
Philippines	-5,048	-7,199	-15,667	-13,391	-11,152	-5,947
Singapore	36,143	24,048	43,731	28,670	37,234	43,521
Thailand	13,605	18,728	-1,263	-18,254	-20,787	-379
Viet Nam	-13,405	-12,540	-8,851	1,228	554	2,406
(in percent share of exports)						
Brunei Darussalam	72.6	65.7	80.1	72.1	68.4	66.0
Cambodia	5.9	21.8	8.6	-51.0	-0.3	-77.6
Indonesia	34.7	16.9	12.8	-0.9	-2.2	-1.1
Lao PDR	-86.2	-39.4	-26.5	-31.9	-27.0	-4.1
Malaysia	16.6	21.4	17.8	13.7	9.8	10.7
Myanmar	53.0	39.3	16.2	1.4	-5.0	-47.1
Philippines	-10.0	-18.8	-32.6	-25.8	-20.7	-9.6
Singapore	12.1	8.9	10.7	7.0	9.1	10.6
Thailand	8.9	12.3	-0.6	-8.0	-9.1	-0.2
Viet Nam	-27.8	-22.1	-9.3	1.1	0.4	1.6

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

### 3 ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 14

#### Total Trade with Selected Partners<sup>1/</sup>

Country	2007	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014
(In US\$ million)						
Intra-ASEAN	401,914	376,213	598,377	602,048	608,558	608,207
Australia	41,974	43,848	59,685	69,499	68,058	70,373
Canada	9,496	9,020	10,774	12,335	13,466	13,155
China	171,089	178,223	280,150	319,485	350,508	366,526
EU-28	187,307	171,431	234,621	242,599	246,228	248,308
India	37,243	39,075	68,191	71,816	67,862	67,708
Japan	173,056	160,918	273,867	262,884	240,767	229,042
Republic of Korea	61,209	74,771	124,403	131,030	134,963	131,439
New Zealand	5,797	5,381	8,244	9,225	9,785	10,708
Pakistan	4,124	4,301	6,763	6,306	6,139	6,698
Russian Federation	5,401	6,769	13,927	18,158	19,950	22,543
USA	178,189	148,780	198,767	200,027	206,855	212,429
Rest of the World	333,987	318,146	510,672	531,016	538,377	541,481
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,610,786</b>	<b>1,536,877</b>	<b>2,388,444</b>	<b>2,476,427</b>	<b>2,511,517</b>	<b>2,528,616</b>

Note:

1/ Based on the 2014 levels, in US\$ million.

Source: ASEAN Trade Statistics Database, as of 21 December 2015.

### 3 ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 15

#### Percent Share of Total Trade with Selected Partners<sup>1/</sup>

Country	2007	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014
(In percent share to total)						
Intra-ASEAN	25.0	24.5	25.1	24.3	24.2	24.1
Australia	3.8	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.8
Canada	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
China	2.6	11.6	11.7	12.9	14.0	14.5
EU-28	10.6	11.2	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
India	10.7	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7
Japan	0.6	10.5	11.5	10.6	9.6	9.1
Republic of Korea	2.3	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.2
New Zealand	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Pakistan	11.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Russian Federation	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
USA	11.6	9.7	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.4
Rest of the World	20.7	20.7	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note:

1/ Based on the 2014 percent shares.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

### 3 ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 16

#### Exports to Selected Partners by ASEAN Member States

2014

Country	Australia	Canada	China	EU-28	India	Japan	Republic of Korea	New Zealand	Pakistan	Russian Federation	USA
<b>(in billion US\$)</b>											
Brunei Darussalam	0.80	0.25	0.10	0.29	0.97	3.93	1.16	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.02
Cambodia	0.08	0.51	0.36	2.39	0.01	0.34	0.12	0.01	0.00	0.04	2.00
Indonesia	5.03	0.76	17.61	12.94	12.25	23.17	10.62	0.49	2.05	1.05	16.53
Lao PDR	0.10	0.01	0.71	0.19	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03
Malaysia	10.09	0.81	28.17	15.10	9.76	25.23	8.52	1.60	1.22	0.73	19.68
Myanmar	0.01	0.00	4.03	0.25	0.84	0.52	0.37	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.04
Philippines	0.82	0.60	8.03	4.85	0.30	13.92	2.53	0.13	0.05	0.07	8.72
Singapore	15.50	0.98	51.47	24.89	11.13	16.74	16.70	2.23	1.17	0.57	22.80
Thailand	9.30	1.48	25.08	18.83	5.61	21.82	4.52	1.24	0.88	1.21	23.89
Viet Nam	3.61	2.08	14.85	24.07	2.46	14.49	7.07	0.32	0.28	1.73	28.66
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>45.34</b>	<b>7.47</b>	<b>150.41</b>	<b>103.82</b>	<b>43.33</b>	<b>120.22</b>	<b>51.62</b>	<b>6.38</b>	<b>5.67</b>	<b>5.41</b>	<b>122.37</b>
<b>(in percent share to ASEAN total exports)</b>											
Brunei Darussalam	1.77	3.30	0.06	0.28	2.23	3.30	3.30	5.81	0.00	0.00	0.02
Cambodia	0.17	6.81	0.24	2.31	0.02	6.81	6.81	0.08	0.01	0.83	1.63
Indonesia	11.10	10.11	11.71	12.46	28.27	10.11	10.11	7.63	36.09	19.44	13.51
Lao PDR	0.23	0.17	0.47	0.18	0.01	0.17	0.17	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02
Malaysia	22.25	10.81	18.73	14.54	22.53	10.81	10.81	25.13	21.51	13.51	16.08
Myanmar	0.03	0.05	2.68	0.24	1.93	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.45	0.34	0.03
Philippines	1.82	8.00	5.34	4.67	0.69	8.00	8.00	1.99	0.87	1.26	7.13
Singapore	34.19	13.07	34.22	23.98	25.68	13.07	13.07	34.99	20.62	10.46	18.63
Thailand	20.51	19.80	16.68	18.14	12.96	19.80	19.80	19.39	15.46	22.26	19.52
Viet Nam	7.95	27.88	9.87	23.19	5.68	27.88	27.88	4.95	4.99	31.90	23.42
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.



### 3 ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 17

#### Imports from Selected Partners by ASEAN Member States

2014

Country	Australia	Canada	China	EU-28	India	Japan	Republic of Korea	New Zealand	Pakistan	Russian Federation	USA
<b>(in billion US\$)</b>											
Brunei Darussalam	0.05	0.03	0.36	0.35	0.05	0.15	0.31	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.33
Cambodia	0.06	0.02	7.46	0.57	0.27	0.49	0.71	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.48
Indonesia	5.65	1.86	30.62	11.79	3.95	17.01	11.85	0.84	0.16	1.59	8.17
Lao PDR	0.01	0.00	0.47	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
Malaysia	6.19	0.92	35.31	19.25	4.07	16.73	9.70	0.89	0.23	2.07	16.01
Myanmar	0.09	0.01	5.02	0.27	0.66	1.65	0.46	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.48
Philippines	0.84	0.35	10.28	7.50	1.01	5.54	5.23	0.44	0.07	1.00	5.99
Singapore	4.68	1.18	44.37	39.10	8.27	20.11	21.60	0.89	0.19	7.93	37.70
Thailand	5.41	0.92	38.50	18.44	3.04	35.71	8.55	0.76	0.14	3.71	14.58
Viet Nam	2.06	0.39	43.72	8.35	3.05	11.38	21.38	0.48	0.14	0.81	6.29
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>25.03</b>	<b>5.69</b>	<b>216.12</b>	<b>105.66</b>	<b>24.38</b>	<b>108.82</b>	<b>79.81</b>	<b>4.33</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>17.13</b>	<b>90.05</b>
<b>(in percent share to ASEAN total imports)</b>											
Brunei Darussalam	0.20	0.60	0.17	0.33	0.19	0.13	0.39	0.27	0.10	0.00	0.36
Cambodia	0.22	0.42	3.45	0.54	1.12	0.45	0.89	0.10	7.89	0.01	0.54
Indonesia	22.56	32.72	14.17	11.16	16.21	15.63	14.84	19.32	15.46	9.28	9.07
Lao PDR	0.04	0.04	0.22	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.80	0.00	0.02
Malaysia	24.72	16.20	16.34	18.22	16.71	15.38	12.15	20.63	21.96	12.09	17.78
Myanmar	0.34	0.19	2.32	0.26	2.70	1.51	0.58	0.31	0.50	0.10	0.54
Philippines	3.37	6.11	4.76	7.10	4.14	5.09	6.56	10.15	7.10	5.84	6.65
Singapore	18.70	20.74	20.53	37.00	33.92	18.48	27.06	20.53	18.58	46.28	41.87
Thailand	21.63	16.18	17.81	17.45	12.47	32.82	10.71	17.59	13.58	21.65	16.19
Viet Nam	8.21	6.81	20.23	7.90	12.52	10.46	26.78	11.06	14.04	4.74	6.99
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

### 3 ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 18

#### Total Trade with Selected Partners by ASEAN Member States

2014

Country	Australia	Canada	China	EU-28	India	Japan	Republic of Korea	New Zealand	Pakistan	Russian Federation	USA
<b>(in billion US\$)</b>											
Brunei Darussalam	0.85	0.28	0.45	0.64	1.01	4.08	1.47	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.35
Cambodia	0.13	0.53	7.81	2.97	0.28	0.84	0.84	0.01	0.08	0.05	2.48
Indonesia	10.68	2.62	48.23	24.73	16.20	40.17	22.47	1.32	2.20	2.64	24.70
Lao PDR	0.11	0.01	1.18	0.24	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04
Malaysia	16.28	1.73	63.49	34.34	13.84	41.96	18.22	2.50	1.45	2.80	35.69
Myanmar	0.10	0.01	9.05	0.52	1.50	2.17	0.83	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.53
Philippines	1.67	0.95	18.32	12.35	1.31	19.46	7.77	0.57	0.12	1.07	14.71
Singapore	20.18	2.16	95.84	63.99	19.40	36.85	38.30	3.12	1.36	8.49	60.50
Thailand	14.71	2.40	63.58	37.27	8.65	57.53	13.07	2.00	1.02	4.91	38.47
Viet Nam	5.66	2.47	58.57	32.42	5.51	25.87	28.45	0.79	0.43	2.54	34.96
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>70.37</b>	<b>13.16</b>	<b>366.53</b>	<b>209.47</b>	<b>67.71</b>	<b>229.04</b>	<b>131.44</b>	<b>10.71</b>	<b>6.70</b>	<b>22.54</b>	<b>212.43</b>
<b>(in percent share to ASEAN total trade)</b>											
Brunei Darussalam	1.21	2.13	0.12	0.31	1.50	1.78	1.12	3.58	0.02	0.00	0.16
Cambodia	0.19	4.05	2.13	1.42	0.42	0.37	0.64	0.09	1.22	0.21	1.17
Indonesia	15.18	19.88	13.16	11.81	23.93	17.54	17.09	12.35	32.91	11.72	11.63
Lao PDR	0.16	0.11	0.32	0.11	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.12	0.00	0.02
Malaysia	23.13	13.14	17.32	16.40	20.43	18.32	13.86	23.31	21.58	12.43	16.80
Myanmar	0.14	0.11	2.47	0.25	2.21	0.95	0.63	0.13	0.46	0.16	0.25
Philippines	2.37	7.18	5.00	5.90	1.93	8.50	5.91	5.29	1.83	4.74	6.93
Singapore	28.68	16.39	26.15	30.55	28.65	16.09	29.14	29.15	20.31	37.68	28.48
Thailand	20.91	18.23	17.35	17.79	12.78	25.12	9.94	18.66	15.17	21.80	18.11
Viet Nam	8.04	18.77	15.98	15.48	8.14	11.30	21.64	7.42	6.38	11.26	16.46
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

### 3 ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 19

Percent Share of Exports to Selected Partners by ASEAN Member States  
2014

Country	ASEAN	Australia	Canada	China	EU-28	India	Japan
Brunei Darussalam	19.77	7.56	2.33	0.92	2.77	9.13	37.15
Cambodia	19.08	0.70	4.77	3.34	22.42	0.07	3.23
Indonesia	22.59	2.86	0.43	9.99	7.34	6.95	13.14
Lao PDR	54.98	3.94	0.47	26.89	7.22	0.11	2.05
Malaysia	27.89	4.31	0.35	12.04	6.45	4.17	10.79
Myanmar	39.55	0.11	0.04	36.50	2.29	7.58	4.74
Philippines	14.90	1.33	0.97	13.00	7.85	0.48	22.52
Singapore	31.17	3.78	0.24	12.56	6.07	2.72	4.09
Thailand	26.11	4.09	0.65	11.02	8.27	2.47	9.59
Viet Nam	12.33	2.43	1.41	10.03	16.26	1.66	9.79
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>25.51</b>	<b>3.51</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>11.64</b>	<b>8.03</b>	<b>3.35</b>	<b>9.30</b>

Country	Rep. of Korea	New Zealand	Pakistan	Russian Federation	USA	Rest of the World	Total
Brunei Darussalam	10.99	3.51	0.00	0.00	0.19	5.68	100.0
Cambodia	1.15	0.05	0.00	0.42	18.73	26.04	100.0
Indonesia	6.02	0.28	1.16	0.60	9.38	19.28	100.0
Lao PDR	0.29	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.97	3.05	100.0
Malaysia	3.64	0.69	0.52	0.31	8.41	20.42	100.0
Myanmar	3.35	0.00	0.23	0.16	0.39	5.07	100.0
Philippines	4.10	0.21	0.08	0.11	14.11	20.34	100.0
Singapore	4.07	0.54	0.29	0.14	5.56	28.76	100.0
Thailand	1.99	0.54	0.39	0.53	10.50	23.86	100.0
Viet Nam	4.78	0.21	0.19	1.17	19.36	20.40	100.0
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>3.99</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>9.47</b>	<b>23.27</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: ASEAN Trade Statistics Database, as of 21 December 2015.

### 3 ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 20

#### Percent Share of Imports from Selected Partners by ASEAN Member States

2014

Country	ASEAN	Australia	Canada	China	EU-28	India	Japan
Brunei Darussalam	49.15	1.38	0.95	9.95	9.79	1.30	4.03
Cambodia	29.40	0.29	0.13	39.30	3.02	1.45	2.60
Indonesia	28.57	3.17	1.04	17.19	6.62	2.22	9.55
Lao PDR	74.39	0.32	0.08	16.95	1.66	0.13	2.03
Malaysia	25.72	2.96	0.44	16.91	9.22	1.95	8.01
Myanmar	43.71	0.53	0.07	30.95	1.66	4.06	10.16
Philippines	23.85	1.24	0.51	15.18	11.06	1.49	8.17
Singapore	20.60	1.28	0.32	12.12	10.68	2.26	5.49
Thailand	18.99	2.37	0.40	16.89	8.09	1.33	15.67
Viet Nam	15.47	1.41	0.27	30.01	5.73	2.10	7.81
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>22.53</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>17.48</b>	<b>8.55</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>8.80</b>

Country	Rep. of Korea	New Zealand	Pakistan	Russian Federation	USA	Rest of the World	Total
Brunei Darussalam	8.57	0.33	0.03	0.00	9.05	5.49	100.0
Cambodia	3.76	0.02	0.43	0.01	2.55	17.03	100.0
Indonesia	6.65	0.47	0.09	0.89	4.59	18.96	100.0
Lao PDR	0.92	0.04	0.30	0.00	0.50	2.68	100.0
Malaysia	4.64	0.43	0.11	0.99	7.67	20.95	100.0
Myanmar	2.85	0.08	0.03	0.11	2.98	2.80	100.0
Philippines	7.72	0.65	0.11	1.48	8.84	19.69	100.0
Singapore	5.90	0.24	0.05	2.16	10.29	28.61	100.0
Thailand	3.75	0.33	0.06	1.63	6.40	24.08	100.0
Viet Nam	14.67	0.33	0.10	0.56	4.32	17.23	100.0
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>6.46</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>7.28</b>	<b>22.62</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: ASEAN Trade Statistics Database, as of 21 December 2015.

### 3 ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 21

#### Percent Share of Total Trade with Selected Partners by ASEAN Member States

2014

Country	ASEAN	Australia	Canada	China	EU-28	India	Japan
Brunei Darussalam	27.22	5.99	1.98	3.21	4.55	7.14	28.75
Cambodia	25.68	0.44	1.80	26.35	10.01	0.95	2.82
Indonesia	25.59	3.01	0.74	13.61	6.98	4.57	11.33
Lao PDR	64.88	2.09	0.27	21.82	4.38	0.12	2.04
Malaysia	26.87	3.68	0.39	14.34	7.76	3.12	9.48
Myanmar	42.03	0.36	0.05	33.20	1.92	5.49	7.96
Philippines	19.58	1.29	0.73	14.14	9.53	1.01	15.02
Singapore	26.18	2.60	0.28	12.35	8.25	2.50	4.75
Thailand	22.55	3.23	0.53	13.96	8.18	1.90	12.63
Viet Nam	13.89	1.93	0.84	19.94	11.04	1.88	8.81
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>24.05</b>	<b>2.78</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>14.50</b>	<b>9.82</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>9.06</b>

Country	Rep. of Korea	New Zealand	Pakistan	Russian Federation	USA	Rest of the World	Total
Brunei Darussalam	10.38	2.70	0.01	0.00	2.43	5.64	100.0
Cambodia	2.82	0.03	0.28	0.16	8.38	20.28	100.0
Indonesia	6.34	0.37	0.62	0.75	6.97	19.12	100.0
Lao PDR	0.61	0.04	0.15	0.00	0.73	2.86	100.0
Malaysia	4.11	0.56	0.33	0.63	8.06	20.67	100.0
Myanmar	3.05	0.05	0.11	0.13	1.93	3.72	100.0
Philippines	5.99	0.44	0.09	0.82	11.36	20.00	100.0
Singapore	4.93	0.40	0.18	1.09	7.80	28.69	100.0
Thailand	2.87	0.44	0.22	1.08	8.45	23.97	100.0
Viet Nam	9.68	0.27	0.15	0.86	11.90	18.82	100.0
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>5.20</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>8.40</b>	<b>21.41</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: ASEAN Trade Statistics Database, as of 21 December 2015.

### 3 ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 22

#### Top 20 Export Commodities<sup>1/</sup>

2014

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$m)	Share (%)
85	electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	290,537	23.2
27	mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	207,331	16.5
84	nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	139,844	11.1
39	plastics and articles thereof	43,377	3.5
87	vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	41,009	3.3
15	animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	39,573	3.2
90	optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	34,122	2.7
29	organic chemicals	33,411	2.7
40	rubber and articles thereof	32,975	2.6
71	natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	28,028	2.2
61	articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	22,376	1.8
62	articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	18,445	1.5
64	footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	17,333	1.4
44	wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	16,671	1.3
73	articles of iron or steel	15,512	1.2
38	miscellaneous chemical products	14,687	1.2
03	fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	12,802	1.0
94	furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	12,003	1.0
16	preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	10,414	0.8
49	printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	10,038	0.8
<b>Top 20 export commodities</b>		<b>1,040,488</b>	<b>82.9</b>
<b>Others</b>		<b>214,092</b>	<b>17.1</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,254,581</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note:

1/ Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Trade Statistics Database, as of 21 December 2015.

### 3 ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 23

#### Top 20 Import Commodities<sup>1/</sup>

2014

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$Mn)	Share (%)
27	mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	268,415	22.0
85	electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	248,024	20.3
84	nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	153,964	12.6
39	plastics and articles thereof	43,922	3.6
72	iron and steel	42,538	3.5
87	vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	37,217	3.0
90	optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	27,915	2.3
29	organic chemicals	27,139	2.2
71	natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	25,653	2.1
73	articles of iron or steel	24,586	2.0
88	aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	17,602	1.4
38	miscellaneous chemical products	15,006	1.2
23	residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	12,193	1.0
40	rubber and articles thereof	11,558	0.9
76	aluminium and articles thereof	11,361	0.9
74	copper and articles thereof	11,153	0.9
30	pharmaceutical products	10,524	0.9
10	cereals	10,018	0.8
48	paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	9,980	0.8
60	knitted or crocheted fabrics	9,752	0.8
Top 20 import commodities		1,018,519	83.4
Others		203,328	16.6
Total		1,221,847	100.0

Note:

1/ Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Trade Statistics Database, as of 21 December 2015.

### 3 ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 24

#### Australia Top 10 Trade Commodities<sup>1/</sup>

2014

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$Mn)	Share (%)
27	mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	21,694	30.8
84	nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	6,208	8.8
87	vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	4,488	6.4
85	electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	3,361	4.8
73	articles of iron or steel	2,467	3.5
10	cereals	2,453	3.5
75	nickel and articles thereof	1,799	2.6
39	plastics and articles thereof	1,571	2.2
71	natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	1,531	2.2
74	copper and articles thereof	1,413	2.0
<b>Top 10 trade commodities</b>		<b>46,986</b>	<b>66.8</b>
<b>Others</b>		<b>23,387</b>	<b>33.2</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>70,373</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note:

1/ Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Trade Statistics Database, as of 21 December 2015.



### 3 ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 25

#### Canada Top 10 Trade Commodities<sup>1/</sup>

2014

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$Mn)	Share (%)
85	electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	1,732	13.2
84	nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1,380	10.5
61	articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	894	6.8
31	fertilisers	881	6.7
10	cereals	670	5.1
47	pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	639	4.9
40	rubber and articles thereof	410	3.1
62	articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	408	3.1
88	aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	390	3.0
90	optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	376	2.9
Top 10 trade commodities		7,780	59.1
Others		5,375	40.9
Total		13,155	100.0

Note:

1/ Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Trade Statistics Database, as of 21 December 2015.

### 3 ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 26

#### China Top 10 Trade Commodities<sup>1/</sup>

2014

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$Mn)	Share (%)
85	electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	105,387	28.8
84	nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	53,980	14.7
27	mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	27,721	7.6
39	plastics and articles thereof	16,686	4.6
72	iron and steel	13,688	3.7
29	organic chemicals	12,689	3.5
40	rubber and articles thereof	9,830	2.7
90	optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	8,217	2.2
73	articles of iron or steel	7,720	2.1
38	miscellaneous chemical products	5,922	1.6
	<b>Top 10 trade commodities</b>	<b>261,839</b>	<b>71.4</b>
	<b>Others</b>	<b>104,687</b>	<b>28.6</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>366,526</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note:

1/ Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Trade Statistics Database, as of 21 December 2015.

### 3 ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 27

#### EU-28 Top 10 Trade Commodities<sup>1/</sup>

2014

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$Mn)	Share (%)
85	electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	42,950	20.5
84	nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	35,383	16.9
88	aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	8,910	4.3
90	optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	8,848	4.2
87	vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	8,423	4.0
30	pharmaceutical products	6,460	3.1
29	organic chemicals	6,136	2.9
64	footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	5,393	2.6
40	rubber and articles thereof	4,835	2.3
39	plastics and articles thereof	4,799	2.3
Top 10 trade commodities		132,138	63.1
Others		77,335	36.9
Total		209,473	100.0

Note:

1/ Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Trade Statistics Database, as of 21 December 2015.

### 3 ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 28

#### India Top 10 Trade Commodities<sup>1/</sup>

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$Mn)	Share (%)
27	mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	17,193	25.4
15	animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	6,351	9.4
84	nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	6,180	9.1
85	electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	5,965	8.8
29	organic chemicals	4,496	6.6
39	plastics and articles thereof	2,593	3.8
71	natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	2,021	3.0
72	iron and steel	1,596	2.4
87	vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	1,463	2.2
40	rubber and articles thereof	1,224	1.8
Top 10 trade commodities		49,081	72.5
Others		18,627	27.5
Total		67,708	100.0

Note:

1/ Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Trade Statistics Database, as of 21 December 2015.

### 3 ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 29

#### Japan Top 10 Trade Commodities<sup>1/</sup>

2014

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$Mn)	Share (%)
85	electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	44,197	19.3
27	mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	34,192	14.9
84	nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	33,457	14.6
87	vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	13,912	6.1
72	iron and steel	10,457	4.6
39	plastics and articles thereof	8,925	3.9
90	optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	6,888	3.0
73	articles of iron or steel	6,262	2.7
44	wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	5,775	2.5
40	rubber and articles thereof	4,592	2.0
<b>Top 10 trade commodities</b>		<b>168,657</b>	<b>73.6</b>
<b>Others</b>		<b>60,385</b>	<b>26.4</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>229,042</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note:

1/ Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Trade Statistics Database, as of 21 December 2015.

(Continue to next page ...)

### 3 ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 30

#### Republic of Korea Top 10 Trade Commodities<sup>1/</sup>

2014

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$Mn)	Share (%)
85	electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	36,351	27.7
27	mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	32,201	24.5
84	nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	9,474	7.2
72	iron and steel	5,760	4.4
39	plastics and articles thereof	5,321	4.0
29	organic chemicals	2,696	2.1
90	optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	2,527	1.9
40	rubber and articles thereof	2,169	1.7
73	articles of iron or steel	2,093	1.6
62	articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	2,087	1.6
	<b>Top 10 trade commodities</b>	<b>100,679</b>	<b>76.6</b>
	<b>Others</b>	<b>30,760</b>	<b>23.4</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>131,439</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note:

1/ Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Trade Statistics Database, as of 21 December 2015.

### 3 ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 31

#### New Zealand Top 10 Trade Commodities<sup>1/</sup>

2014

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$m)	Share (%)
04	dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	2,319	21.7
27	mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	2,313	21.6
84	nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	711	6.6
87	vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	582	5.4
85	electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	520	4.9
23	residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	414	3.9
39	plastics and articles thereof	365	3.4
08	edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruits or melons	243	2.3
02	meat and edible meat offal	234	2.2
44	wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	189	1.8
	<b>Top 10 trade commodities</b>	<b>7,890</b>	<b>73.7</b>
	<b>Others</b>	<b>2,817</b>	<b>26.3</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>10,708</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note:

1/ Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Trade Statistics Database, as of 21 December 2015.

### 3 ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 32

#### Pakistan Top 10 Trade Commodities<sup>1/</sup>

2014

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$Mn)	Share (%)
15	animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	2,021	30.2
27	mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	700	10.5
84	nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	410	6.1
87	vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	308	4.6
55	man-made staple fibres	263	3.9
52	cotton	203	3.0
29	organic chemicals	201	3.0
39	plastics and articles thereof	197	2.9
09	coffee, tea, mat+ and spices	166	2.5
40	rubber and articles thereof	142	2.1
	<b>Top 10 trade commodities</b>	<b>4,611</b>	<b>68.8</b>
	<b>Others</b>	<b>2,088</b>	<b>31.2</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,698</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note:

1/ Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Trade Statistics Database, as of 21 December 2015.



### 3 ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 33

#### Russian Federation Top 10 Trade Commodities<sup>1/</sup>

2014

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$Mn)	Share (%)
27	mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	12,852	57.0
85	electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	1,486	6.6
72	iron and steel	1,230	5.5
75	nickel and articles thereof	1,044	4.6
31	fertilisers	823	3.6
15	animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	577	2.6
84	nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	547	2.4
87	vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	323	1.4
40	rubber and articles thereof	282	1.3
71	natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	279	1.2
Top 10 trade commodities		19,442	86.2
Others		3,101	13.8
Total		22,543	100.0

Note:

1/ Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Trade Statistics Database, as of 21 December 2015.

### 3 ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 34

#### USA Top 10 Trade Commodities<sup>1/</sup>

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$Mn)	Share (%)
85	electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	47,799	22.5
84	nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	36,250	17.1
61	articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	11,281	5.3
90	optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	11,076	5.2
88	aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	9,185	4.3
62	articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	7,014	3.3
27	mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	6,530	3.1
40	rubber and articles thereof	5,775	2.7
64	footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	4,779	2.2
39	plastics and articles thereof	4,703	2.2
	<b>Top 10 trade commodities</b>	<b>144,392</b>	<b>68.0</b>
	<b>Others</b>	<b>68,036</b>	<b>32.0</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>212,429</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note:

1/ Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Trade Statistics Database, as of 21 December 2015.

## 4 ASEAN Foreign Direct Investment

Table 35

### Trends in Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Inflows

Categories	2007	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014
In US\$ million						
Total	84,916.5	47,927.0	95,837.9	115,452.8	117,687.0	136,181.4
Intra-ASEAN	9,634.0	6,672.5	14,559.8	20,548.8	19,399.6	24,377.4
Rest of the World	75,282.5	41,254.5	81,278.1	94,904.0	98,287.5	111,803.9
In percent share to total						
Intra-ASEAN	11.3	13.9	15.2	17.8	16.5	17.9
Rest of the World	88.7	86.1	84.8	82.2	83.5	82.1

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

## 4 ASEAN Foreign Direct Investment

Table 36a

### Trends in FDI Inflows, by host country

Host Country	2007	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014
In US\$ million						
Brunei Darussalam	260	371	1,208	865	725	568
Cambodia	867	539	892	1,557	1,275	1,727
Indonesia	6,928	4,877	19,242	19,138	18,444	22,276
Lao PDR	324	319	467	294	427	913
Malaysia	8,538	1,405	12,001	9,400	12,297	10,714
Myanmar	715	963	2,058	1,354	2,621	946
Philippines	2,916	1,963	1,816	2,797	3,860	6,201
Singapore	46,338	25,036	46,774	60,980	56,138	72,098
Thailand	11,330	4,853	3,861	10,699	13,000	11,538
Viet Nam	6,700	7,600	7,519	8,368	8,900	9,200
<b>Total ASEAN</b>	<b>84,917</b>	<b>47,927</b>	<b>95,838</b>	<b>115,453</b>	<b>117,687</b>	<b>136,181</b>
<b>CLMV</b>	<b>8,606</b>	<b>9,421</b>	<b>10,936</b>	<b>11,574</b>	<b>13,222</b>	<b>12,786</b>
<b>ASEAN6</b>	<b>76,311</b>	<b>38,506</b>	<b>84,902</b>	<b>103,879</b>	<b>104,465</b>	<b>123,395</b>

Note: CLMV includes Cambodia, Lao PDR, Myanmar and Viet Nam. ASEAN6 consists of Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

## 4 ASEAN Foreign Direct Investment

Table 36b

### Trends in FDI Inflows, by host country

Host Country	2007	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014
In percent share to total						
Brunei Darussalam	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.4
Cambodia	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.3
Indonesia	8.2	10.2	20.1	16.6	15.7	16.4
Lao PDR	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7
Malaysia	10.1	2.9	12.5	8.1	10.4	7.9
Myanmar	0.8	2.0	2.1	1.2	2.2	0.7
Philippines	3.4	4.1	1.9	2.4	3.3	4.6
Singapore	54.6	52.2	48.8	52.8	47.7	52.9
Thailand	13.3	10.1	4.0	9.3	11.0	8.5
Viet Nam	7.9	15.9	7.8	7.2	7.6	6.8
<b>Total ASEAN</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>CLMV</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>
<b>ASEAN6</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.6</b>

Note: CLMV includes Cambodia, Lao PDR, Myanmar and Viet Nam. ASEAN6 consists of Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

## 4 ASEAN Foreign Direct Investment

Table 37a

### Trends in FDI Inflows, by source country

Source Country	2007	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014
In US\$ million						
Intra-ASEAN	9,634	6,672	14,560	20,549	19,400	24,377
Australia	2,240	994	5,076	3,219	3,489	5,703
Canada	390	753	956	1,048	1,030	1,264
China	2,130	1,965	7,860	5,718	6,779	8,869
EU-28	22,065	8,598	30,167	6,542	22,256	29,268
India	2,725	553	-1,732	4,299	1,331	819
Japan	8,801	3,919	8,790	21,206	21,766	13,381
Republic of Korea	2,439	1,799	1,557	1,577	3,652	4,469
New Zealand	109	-157	57	-142	388	320
Pakistan	20	15	12	1	-2	3
Russian Federation	30.89	140	68	184	542	-28
USA	10,803	5,215	9,375	14,396	4,913	13,042
Rest of the World	23,529	17,461	19,091	36,855	32,143	34,692
<b>Total</b>	<b>84,917</b>	<b>47,927</b>	<b>95,838</b>	<b>115,453</b>	<b>117,687</b>	<b>136,181</b>

Note: EU-28 consists of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and United Kingdom.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

## 4 ASEAN Foreign Direct Investment

Table 37b

### Trends in FDI Inflows, by source country

Source Country	2007	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014
In percent share to total						
Intra-ASEAN	11.3	13.9	15.2	17.8	16.5	17.9
Australia	2.6	2.1	5.3	2.8	3.0	4.2
Canada	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
China	2.5	4.1	8.2	5.0	5.8	6.5
EU-28	26.0	17.9	31.5	5.7	18.9	21.5
India	3.2	1.2	-1.8	3.7	1.1	0.6
Japan	10.4	8.2	9.2	18.4	18.5	9.8
Republic of Korea	2.9	3.8	1.6	1.4	3.1	3.3
New Zealand	0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.2
Pakistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0
USA	12.7	10.9	9.8	12.5	4.2	9.6
Rest of the World	27.7	36.4	19.9	31.9	27.3	25.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: EU-28 consists of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and United Kingdom.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

## 5 ASEAN Tourism

Table 38

### Trends in Tourist Arrivals, by host country

Host Country	2007	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014
In thousand						
Brunei Darussalam	179	157	242	209	3,279	3,886
Cambodia	2,015	2,162	2,882	3,584	4,210	4,503
Indonesia	5,506	6,324	7,650	8,044	8,802	9,435
Lao PDR	1,624	2,008	2,724	3,330	3,779	4,159
Malaysia	20,236	23,646	24,714	25,033	25,716	27,437
Myanmar	732	763	816	1,059	2,044	3,081
Philippines	3,092	3,017	3,917	4,273	4,681	4,833
Singapore	10,288	9,681	13,171	14,491	15,568	15,095
Thailand	14,464	14,150	19,098	22,354	26,547	24,780
Viet Nam	4,150	3,772	6,014	6,848	7,572	7,874
ASEAN	62,285	65,680	81,229	89,225	102,199	105,084
ASEAN6	53,764	56,976	68,793	74,404	84,593	85,467
CLMV	8,521	8,705	12,436	14,821	17,606	19,617
In percent share to total						
ASEAN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ASEAN6	86.3	86.7	84.7	83.4	82.8	81.3
CLMV	13.7	13.3	15.3	16.6	17.2	18.7

Note: CLMV includes Cambodia, Lao PDR, Myanmar and Viet Nam. ASEAN6 consists of Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand. Prior to 2013, Brunei Darussalam data only covers visitors through air transport, Starting from 2013, it also covers visitors through land transport.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.



## 5 ASEAN Tourism

Table 39

### Growth Rates of Tourist Arrivals

Host Country	2007	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014
in percent						
Brunei Darussalam	12.9	-30.3	7.2	-13.6	1,468.2	18.5
Cambodia	18.5	1.7	35.6	24.4	17.5	7.0
Indonesia	13.0	-1.6	19.0	5.2	9.4	7.2
Lao PDR	33.6	0.2	35.9	22.3	13.5	10.0
Malaysia	9.6	7.2	12.1	1.3	2.7	6.7
Myanmar	12.1	15.4	23.5	29.7	93.0	50.7
Philippines	15.0	-3.9	24.8	9.1	9.6	3.2
Singapore	5.5	-4.3	30.2	10.0	7.4	-3.0
Thailand	4.6	-3.1	30.8	17.0	18.8	-6.7
Viet Nam	15.8	-11.3	41.4	13.9	10.6	4.0
ASEAN	9.4	0.1	23.8	9.8	14.5	2.8
ASEAN6	8.0	0.7	21.6	8.2	13.7	1.0
CLMV	19.1	-3.8	37.5	18.2	18.8	11.4

Note: CLMV includes Cambodia, Lao PDR, Myanmar and Viet Nam. ASEAN6 consists of Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand. Prior to 2013, Brunei Darussalam data only covers visitors through air transport, Starting from 2013, it also covers visitors through land transport.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

## 5 ASEAN Tourism

Table 40

### Tourist Arrivals, by country of origin

Country of Origin	Levels (in thousands)		Percent Share to Total	
	2013	2014	2013	2014
Intra-ASEAN	46,154	49,223	45.2	46.8
EU-28	8,695	9,215	8.5	8.8
China	12,651	13,059	12.4	12.4
Australia	4,303	4,384	4.2	4.2
Japan	4,724	4,634	4.6	4.4
ROK	4,873	5,018	4.8	4.8
USA	3,178	3,254	3.1	3.1
India	2,946	3,071	2.9	2.9
Rest of the World	14,674	13,225	14.4	12.6
<b>TOTAL ASEAN</b>	<b>102,199</b>	<b>105,084</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

## 6 ASEAN Telecommunications

Table 41

### Internet Subscribers/Users, per 100 persons

Country	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Brunei Darusslam	5.5	6.3	8.5	12.6	12.8	13.1	n/a	n/a
Cambodia	0.1	0.2	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.9	6.8	9.0
Indonesia	5.8	7.9	8.7	10.9	12.3	14.5	14.9	17.1
Lao PDR	1.6	3.6	6.0	7.0	9.0	10.8	12.5	14.3
Malaysia	55.7	55.8	55.9	56.3	61.0	65.8	67.0	67.5
Myanmar	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.6	2.1
Philippines	6.0	6.2	9.0	25.0	29.0	36.2	37.0	39.7
Singapore	43.0	48.0	47.8	48.9	48.2	72.0	81.0	82.0
Thailand	15.5	18.2	20.1	22.4	23.7	26.5	28.9	34.9
Viet Nam	15.2	24.1	34.5	41.9	46.5	39.5	43.9	48.3
ASEAN <sup>1/</sup>	10.2	12.8	15.3	20.1	22.7	24.6	26.1	28.9

Note:

1/ ASEAN figures were estimated using data from country submission and the UN MDG indicator websites.

Source: Country submission and UN MDG Indicators websites.

## 6 ASEAN Telecommunications

Table 42

Cellular/Mobile Phone Density, no. of units per 100 persons

Country	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Brunei Darussalam	108.9	106.4	112.2	112.5	112.7	114.0	112.2	110.1
Cambodia	9.7	28.3	45.1	73.7	108.0	128.5	133.9	155.1
Indonesia	41.6	59.8	67.1	88.1	102.5	114.2	125.4	126.2
Lao PDR	24.3	33.6	52.9	64.6	87.2	64.7	68.1	67.0
Malaysia	87.9	100.8	107.9	119.2	127.0	141.3	144.7	148.8
Myanmar	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.4	7.1	12.8	49.5
Philippines	64.7	75.3	82.0	90.0	98.1	105.5	104.5	111.2
Singapore	122.5	131.0	137.5	143.6	149.6	152.1	155.9	158.1
Thailand	80.2	93.0	98.6	106.6	114.6	127.3	140.1	144.4
Viet Nam	47.5	79.0	127.8	129.6	144.9	145.0	135.0	147.1
ASEAN <sup>1/</sup>	48.2	64.5	77.1	89.2	102.6	111.3	116.4	123.9

Note:

1/ ASEAN figures were estimated using data from country submission and the UN MDG indicator websites.

Source: Country submission and UN MDG Indicators websites.

## 7 ASEAN Social Development

Table 43

### Distribution of Population, by age group

2014

Country	Age Group, in percent					Total
	0-4	5-19	20-54	55-64	> 65	
Brunei Darussalam	7.9	24.8	56.3	6.9	4.1	100.0
Cambodia	10.5	30.2	48.9	5.9	4.5	100.0
Indonesia	9.6	26.8	51.3	7.2	5.3	100.0
Lao PDR	14.1	33.7	43.6	5.0	3.7	100.0
Malaysia	8.4	26.5	52.0	7.3	5.7	100.0
Myanmar <sup>2/</sup>	9.4	29.1	48.9	6.7	5.9	100.0
Philippines	11.2	30.4	47.4	6.3	4.8	100.0
Singapore <sup>1/</sup>	4.7	17.4	53.3	13.4	11.2	100.0
Thailand <sup>3/</sup>	5.7	20.9	54.3	10.4	8.7	100.0
Viet Nam <sup>3/</sup>	8.5	23.8	52.5	8.1	7.1	100.0
<b>ASEAN<sup>4/</sup></b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note:

1/ Refer to residents' population, comprising Singapore Citizens and Permanent Residents.

2/ Applying 2012 age structure.

3/ Applying 2013 age structure.

4/ Total ASEAN excludes Singapore's non-residents population.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

## 7 ASEAN Social Development

Table 44

### Poor Population based on National Poverty Line (in percent)

Country	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Brunei Darussalam	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cambodia	30.1	-	26.1	21.1	19.8	-	16.0	-
Indonesia	16.6	15.4	14.2	13.3	12.5	11.7	11.4	11.3
Lao PDR	-	27.6	-	24.0	-	-	23.2	-
Malaysia	3.6	-	3.8	3.8	-	1.7	-	-
Myanmar	-	-	-	25.6	23.6	-	-	-
Philippines	26.5 <sup>a</sup>	-	26.3	25.6	-	25.2	-	-
Singapore	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Thailand	-	9.0	-	7.2	13.2	-	-	-
Viet Nam	14.8	14.5	-	14.2	12.6	11.1	9.8	8.4

Note:

a 2006; 2010 figures for Cambodia, Thailand and Viet Nam were ASEANstats estimate. Brunei Darussalam and Singapore do not have a national poverty line.

-' no data available.

n.a. Not applicable.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat and World Bank.

## 7 ASEAN Social Development

Table 45

### Population Living under PPP \$1.25 (in percent)

Country	2005	2010 <sup>a</sup>	Latest data
Brunei Darussalam	n.a	n.a	n.a
Cambodia	36	28	-
Indonesia	21	16	16.2 (2011)
Lao PDR	39	31	30.3 (2012)
Malaysia	-	-	-
Myanmar	-	-	-
Philippines	22	23	19.0 (2012)
Singapore	n.a	n.a	n.a
Thailand	0	0	-
Viet Nam	23	14	2.4 (2012)

Note:

a 2010 figures were computed by ASEANstats for the few missing years of ASEAN Member States' data. Brunei Darussalam and Singapore do not have a national poverty line. Meanwhile, Myanmar and Malaysia have no available data.

-' no data available.

n.a. Not applicable.

Source: PovcalNet: the on-line tool for poverty measurement developed by the Development Research Group of the World Bank, ASEAN Statistical Report on the MDGs 2012, and ADB Key Indicators for the Latest data available.

## 7 ASEAN Social Development

Table 46

### Gini Coefficient in ASEAN Member States

Country	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	0.444	0.379	0.360	-	0.317	0.308	-	-
Indonesia	0.360	0.350	0.370	0.380	0.410	0.410	0.413	-
Lao PDR	-	-	-	-	-	0.379	-	-
Malaysia	0.441	-	0.462	-	-	-	-	-
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-	0.464	-	-	0.430	-	-
Singapore <sup>1/</sup>	0.482	0.474	0.471	0.472	0.473	-	-	-
Thailand	0.397	0.401	0.396	0.394	0.375	0.393	-	-
Viet Nam	-	0.434	-	0.433	-	0.387	-	-

Note:

1/ Measures the degree of inequality in monthly income from work per household member among employed households.

'-' no data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat and World Bank Development Research Group.



## 7 ASEAN Social Development

Table 47

### Life Expectancy at Birth

Country	Female			Male			Total		
	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014
Brunei Darussalam	79.9	78.4	-	76.3	75.7	-	78.1	77.1	-
Cambodia	69.1	69.8	-	62.7	63.4	-	65.9	66.6	-
Indonesia	71.7	72.9	-	67.7	68.8	-	69.9	70.4	70.6
Lao PDR	-	69.7	-	-	66.9	-	-	68.2	-
Malaysia	77.2	77.4	-	72.3	72.7	-	74.4	75.0	-
Myanmar	69.5 <sup>p</sup>	69.9 <sup>p</sup>	-	66.6 <sup>p</sup>	67.5 <sup>p</sup>	-	68.1 <sup>p</sup>	68.7 <sup>p</sup>	-
Philippines	-	72.2	-	65.2	65.4	-	-	68.7	-
Singapore <sup>1/</sup>	84.3	84.5	84.9	79.8	80.1	80.5	82.1	82.4	82.8
Thailand	-	77.8	-	70.9	71.1	-	-	74.4	-
Viet Nam	75.8	75.8	76.0	71.1	70.5	70.6	73.0	73.1	73.2

Note:

1/ Refer to residents' population, comprising Singapore Citizens and Permanent Residents.

<sup>p</sup> preliminary

-' no data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat, latest National Statistics Publications/Websites, and 2015 ADB Key Indicators for Asia and Pacific.

## 7 ASEAN Social Development

Table 48

### Infant Mortality Rate (per 1000 live births)

Country	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Brunei Darussalam	7.6	7.0	7.4	6.1	8.3	9.3	7.6	9.0
Cambodia	70.0	60.0	60.0	44.9	36.0	-	-	25.0
Indonesia	-	-	-	34.0	25.0	27.9	27.2	23.0
Lao PDR	64.4	87.0	75.0	-	68.0	62.7	58.7	51.0
Malaysia	6.3	6.2	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.3/p	-	6.0
Myanmar	46.5	29.5	27.2	27.1	27.0	26.0	24.3	-
Philippines	23.0	24.5	23.9	27.0	22.0	-	23.0	22.0
Singapore <sup>1/</sup>	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.8
Thailand	6.0	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.6	-	-	11.0
Viet Nam	13.0	15.0	16.0	15.8	15.5	15.4	15.3	14.9

Note:

'-' no data available

1/ Refer to residents' population, comprising Singapore Citizens and Permanent Residents.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat and 2015 ADB Key Indicators for Asia and Pacific for 2014 figures, except Singapore and Viet Nam using National data.

## 7 ASEAN Social Development

Table 49

### Under Age 5 Mortality Rate per 1000 Live Births, in percent

Country	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Brunei Darussalam	9.5	9.5	8.2	7.2	10.0	10.4	9.7	10.0
Cambodia	-	-	-	54.0	43.0	-	-	29.0
Indonesia	-	-	-	42.0	-	40.0	-	27.0
Lao PDR	106.0	84.4	88.0	-	79.0	-	-	67.0
Malaysia	7.9	8.0	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.7/p	-	7.0
Myanmar	64.3	40.7	36.5	34.9	33.9	29.6	28.3	72.0
Philippines	31.0	33.5	-	36.0	30.0	-	31.0	28.0
Singapore	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
Thailand	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.0	9.0	9.0	12.0
Viet Nam	24.1	22.5	24.1	23.8	23.3	23.2	23.1	22.4

Note:

‘-’ no data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat and 2015 ADB Key Indicators for Asia and Pacific for 2014 figures, except Singapore and Viet Nam using National data.

## 7 ASEAN Social Development

Table 50

**Government Health Expenditure as Percentage of GDP**  
for periods indicated

Country	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Brunei Darussalam	4.2	5.4	4.8	5.2	4.9	-	-	-
Cambodia	9.9	8.8	11.0	12.2	5.6	7.3	7.5	-
Indonesia	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	-
Lao PDR	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.5	2.1	1.9	2.0	-
Malaysia	6.9	6.7	7.1	8.1	7.5	6.7	7.4	-
Myanmar	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	-
Philippines	23.4	23.8	24.1	24.9	-	-	-	-
Singapore	6.9	7.4	8.1	8.2	8.3	9.7	10.9	-
Thailand	3.6	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.6	-
Viet Nam	-	-	3.5	3.9	3.9	6.0	-	-

Note:

-' no data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat and World Bank.

## 7 ASEAN Social Development

Table 51

### Adult Literacy Rate 15 Years Old and Above (in percent)

Country	Female			Male			Total		
	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014
Brunei Darussalam	95.8	96.3	-	97.8	98.1	-	96.8	97.2	-
Cambodia	73.2	-	-	86.9	-	-	79.7	-	-
Indonesia	86.3	91.4	94.1	94.1	96.5	97.6	90.1	93.9	95.9
Lao PDR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.0	-
Malaysia	92.1	92.1	-	96.0	96.1	-	94.1	94.2	-
Myanmar	95.1	95.4	86.9	94.8	94.8	92.6	95.6	95.1	89.5
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore <sup>1/</sup>	94.4	94.6	94.9	98.5	98.5	98.6	96.4	96.5	96.7
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	92.9	93.1	-	96.6	96.6	-	94.7	94.8	-

Note:

1/ Refer to residents' population, comprising Singapore Citizens and Permanent Residents.

-' no data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat, World Bank, World Development Indicators (WDI) Databank.

## 7 ASEAN Social Development

Table 52

### Net Primary Enrolment Rate (in percent)

Country	Female			Male			Total		
	2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	94.6	97.0	-	95.8	98.2	-	95.2	97.0	-
Indonesia	90.5	92.5	-	91.6	92.4	-	91.1	92.5	95.6
Lao PDR	93.3	94.3	-	94.9	96.0	-	94.1	95.2	-
Malaysia	96.2	96.5	97.3	95.6	96.4	97.3	95.9	96.4	97.3
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-	84.6	84.6	86.37
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	89.9	-	-
Singapore	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	95.4	96.6	96.5	95.2	96.4	96.7	95.3	-	96.6

Note:

‘-’ no data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat, ASEAN Statistical Report on the MDGs 2012, World Development Indicators (WDI) Databank.

## 7 ASEAN Social Development

Table 53

### Unemployment Rate by Gender (in percent)

Country	Female			Male			Total		
	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014
Brunei Darussalam <sup>1/</sup>	12.4	-	7.8	7.6	-	6.2	9.6	-	6.9
Cambodia	0.2	0.3	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.3	0.2
Indonesia	6.8	6.5	6.3	5.8	6.1	5.8	6.1	6.3	5.9
Lao PDR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	3.2	3.4	-	2.9	2.9	-	3.0	3.1	2.9
Myanmar	4.6	4.6	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0
Philippines	6.7	5.9	-	7.0	6.7	-	6.8	7.2	6.8
Singapore <sup>2/</sup>	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7
Thailand	0.5	0.8	-	0.6	0.8	-	0.7	0.7	0.6
Viet Nam	2	1.96	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.1	3.2	3.6	2.1

Note:

1/ Aged 15 to 64 years.

2/ The annual average figures are the simple averages of the non-seasonally adjusted unemployment figures obtained at quarterly intervals. Residents refer to Singapore Citizens and Permanent Residents.

.. no data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

## 7 ASEAN Social Development

Table 54

### Labour Force Participation Rate by Gender (in percent)

Country	Female			Male			Total		
	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014
Brunei Darussalam	63.2	-	58.3	80.5	-	72.4	72.2	-	65.6
Cambodia	79.7	77.8	-	89.1	88.7	-	84.2	83.0	-
Indonesia	51.4	50.3	50.2	84.4	83.6	83.1	67.9	66.9	66.6
Lao PDR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	49.5	52.4	-	80.5	80.7	-	65.5	67.0	67.5
Myanmar	50.2	50.7	50.5	82.7	83.5	85.2	66.3	66.9	67.0
Philippines	49.6	49.8	-	78.2	78.1	-	63.9	63.9	64.4
Singapore	57.7	58.1	58.6	76.0	75.8	75.9	66.6	66.7	67.0
Thailand	65.3	63.3	-	81.2	80.5	-	73.0	71.6	-
Viet Nam	72.5	73.2	73.3	81.2	82.1	82.5	76.8	77.5	77.7

“-” no data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.



## 7 ASEAN Social Development

Table 55

### Employment by Sector (in percent)

Sector	Brunei Darussalam (2014)	Cambodia (2012)	Indonesia (2014)	Lao PDR	Malaysia (2014)
Agriculture, Fishery & Forestry	0.60	54.85	34.00	-	12.27
Manufacturing	3.80	13.13	13.31	-	16.75
Construction	7.40	4.97	6.35	-	9.06
Wholesales & Retail Trade, Restaurants, & Hotels	17.30	17.02	21.66	-	25.04
Transportation, Storage, Communication	5.10	4.48	4.46	-	5.95
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services	8.80	0.41	2.64	-	10.15
Public Services	43.60	3.25	16.07	-	18.03
Others (Mining & Quarrying, Electricity, Gas & Water, Unknown)	13.40	1.89	1.51	-	2.76
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.00</b>
Sector	Myanmar	Philippines (2013)	Singapore (2014) <sup>1/</sup>	Thailand (2013)	Viet Nam (2014)
Agriculture, Fishery & Forestry	-	31.52	-	34.31	46.28
Manufacturing	-	8.17	11.85	16.54	14.06
Construction	-	5.98	4.67	6.24	6.28
Wholesales & Retail Trade, Restaurants, & Hotels	-	18.80	22.98	22.75	16.97
Transportation, Storage, Communication	-	7.14	13.15	3.65	3.51
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services	-	1.27	22.67a	3.90	1.94
Public Services	-	26.13	23.50b	11.20	9.67
Others (Mining & Quarrying, Electricity, Gas & Water, Unknown)	-	0.98	1.18c	1.42	1.29
<b>Total</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

1/ Refer to residents' population, comprising Singapore Citizens and Permanent Residents.

a. includes Professional, Scientific & Technical, Administrative & Support Services.

b. includes Community, Social & Personal Services.

c. includes Agriculture, Fishing, Mining & Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

-/- no data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

## 7 ASEAN Social Development

Table 56

### Employment by Occupation (in percent)

Occupation	Brunei Darussalam (2014)	Cambodia (2012)	Indonesia (2014)	Lao PDR	Malaysia (2014)
Professionals, technical and related workers	33.20	3.51	6.63	-	20.26
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	7.60	0.78	1.00	-	4.92
Clerical and related workers	11.40	2.53	5.42	-	9.12
Sales workers and services workers	19.40	16.27	18.40	-	22.96
Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers; fishermen and hunters	1.40	42.52	6.66	-	7.24
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers	13.00	17.70	33.47	-	22.78
Others	14.00	16.69	28.43	-	12.71
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.00</b>
Occupation	Myanmar	Philippines (2013)	Singapore (2014) <sup>1/</sup>	Thailand (2013)	Viet Nam (2014)
Professionals, technical and related workers	-	12.21	36.80	10.15	9.22
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	-	26.54	16.27	4.12	1.09
Clerical and related workers	-	9.78	12.61	3.84	1.73
Sales workers and services workers	-	20.47	12.19	19.01	16.10
Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers; fishermen and hunters	-	22.15	-	11.43	12.22
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers	-	8.84	10.87	40.86	19.34
Others	-	-	11.26 <sup>a</sup>	10.59	40.31
<b>Total</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Note:

1/ Refer to residents' population, comprising Singapore Citizens and Permanent Residents.

a includes Agricultural & Fishery workers and workers not classifiable by occupation.

-/- no data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

## 7 ASEAN Social Development

Table 57

### Population with Access to Safe Drinking Water (in percent)

Country	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Brunei Darussalam	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Cambodia	55	55	49	48	51	51	54	55
Indonesia <sup>1/</sup>	48	46	48	44	43	-	-	-
Lao PDR	-	-	-	82	70	-	-	-
Malaysia	91	91	93	94	100	93	-	-
Myanmar	80	82	83	83	84	-	-	70
Philippines	82	81	-	83	83	-	-	-
Singapore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Thailand	99	-	99	99	96	97	-	-
Viet Nam	-	91	-	89	96	91	-	-

Note:

1/ Percentage of households.

a. Original data were adjusted by the international agency for international comparability-that is to comply with the internationally agreed standards, definitions and classifications (age group, ISCED, etc) - MDG Indicators, UN Stats.

b. 2004 data.

-' no data available.

Source: Brunei Darussalam, Public Works Department, estimated; Cambodia, Ministry of Environment, Cambodia Inter-censal Population Survey 2004, 2005 and 2008; Indonesia, BPS; Lao PDR, NSO APIS; Malaysia, Myanmar (2005 figure) and Viet Nam, UN MDG Indicators; Myanmar, Multiple Indicators Cluster Survey, 2003 Dept. of Health; Philippines, NSO APIS; Singapore, Public Utilities Board; Thailand National Statistics Office; 2005 and 2010 from ASEAN Statistical Report on the MDGs 2012.

## 7 ASEAN Social Development

Table 58

### Population with Access to Sanitation Facilities (in percent)

Country	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Brunei Darussalam	80	80	80	85	86	-	-	
Cambodia	31	33	35	40	44	45	52	56
Indonesia <sup>1/</sup>	44	49	51	51	56	-	-	-
Lao PDR	-	-	-	49	57	-	-	-
Malaysia	98	98	98	98	98	100	-	-
Myanmar	80	82	83	84	82	81	-	74
Philippines	88	89	-	92	92	-	-	-
Singapore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Thailand	99	99	99	99	99	97	-	-
Viet Nam	-	65	-	76	75	77	-	-

Note:

1/ Percentage of Households.

-/- no data available.

Source: Brunei Darussalam, Dept. of Statistics; Cambodia, Cambodia Inter-censal Population Survey 2004, 2005 and 2008; Indonesia, BPS-Statistics Indonesia; Lao PDR, UNDP, HDR 2006; Malaysia, UN Statistics Division, MDG Indicators; Myanmar, National Sanitation Week, Dept. of Health; Philippines, NSO APIS; Singapore, Public Utilities Board; Thailand National Statistics Office. 2005 and 2010 from ASEAN Statistical Report on the MDGs 2012.

## 7 ASEAN Social Development

Table 59

### Protected Area (PA) as Percentage of Total Land Area

Country	"Land Area (km2)"	"% of PA to Total Land Area (as of 2012)"
Brunei Darussalam <sup>1/</sup>	5,769	18.2
Cambodia	181,035	26.2
Indonesia	1,860,360	14.7
Lao PDR	236,800	16.7
Malaysia	330,290	18.4
Myanmar	676,577	7.3
Philippines	300,000	10.9
Singapore	716	5.4
Thailand	513,120	18.8
Viet Nam	330,951	6.5
ASEAN	4,435,618	14.1

Note:

Terrestrial protected areas are totally or partially protected areas of at least 1,000 hectares that are designated by national authorities as scientific reserves with limited public access, national parks, natural monuments, nature reserves or wildlife sanctuaries, protected landscapes, and areas managed mainly for sustainable use. Marine areas, unclassified areas, littoral (intertidal) areas, and sites protected under local or provincial law are excluded. United Nations Environmental Program and the World Conservation Monitoring Centre, as compiled by the World Resources Institute, based on data from national authorities, national legislation and international agreements."

1/ Brunei Darussalam figure in 2008.

Source: World Bank.

## Source:

- ASEAN Macroeconomic Database & IMF – World Economic Outlook as of October 2015.
- ASEAN Trade Statistics Database as of 21 December 2015.
- ASEAN Investment Statistics Database based on Member States' submission as of 26 May 2015.
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- ASEAN Member States: Population Living under PPP \$1.25: PovcalNet: the on-line tool for poverty measurement developed by the Development Research Group of the World Bank, <http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/EXTDEC/EXTRESEARCH/EXTPROGRAMS/EXTPOVRES/EXTPOVCALNET>, and ASEAN Statistical Report on the MDGs 2012; ADB Key Indicators for the Latest data available.
- ASEAN Member States: Net Primary Enrolment Rate: ASEAN Member States submission for ASEAN Community Progress Monitoring System (ACPMS) and ASEAN Statistical Report on the MDGs 2012; World Bank, World Development Indicators (WDI) Databank.
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- ASEAN Member States: Population with Access to Sanitation Facilities: Brunei Darussalam, Dept. of Statistics; Cambodia, Cambodia Inter-censal Population Survey 2004, 2005 and 2008; Indonesia, BPS-Statistics Indonesia; Lao PDR, UNDP, HDR 2006; Malaysia, UN Statistics Division, MDG Indicators; Myanmar, National Sanitation Week, Dept. of Health; Philippines, NSO APIS; Singapore, Public Utilities Board; Thailand National Statistics Office. 2005 and 2010 from ASEAN Statistical Report on the MDGs 2012.
- ASEAN Member States: Protected Area (PA) as Percentage of Total Land Area: <http://data.worldbank.org/>





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